

Performance of grid-connected PV

PVGIS-5 estimates of solar electricity generation:

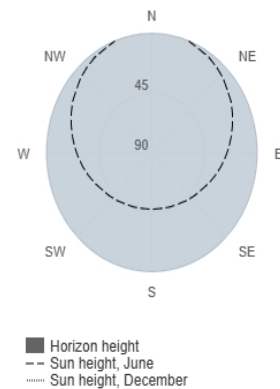
Provided inputs:

Latitude/Longitude: 65.683,22.167
Horizon: Calculated
Database used: PVGIS-ERA5
PV technology: Crystalline silicon
PV installed: 16.2 kWp
System loss: 14 %

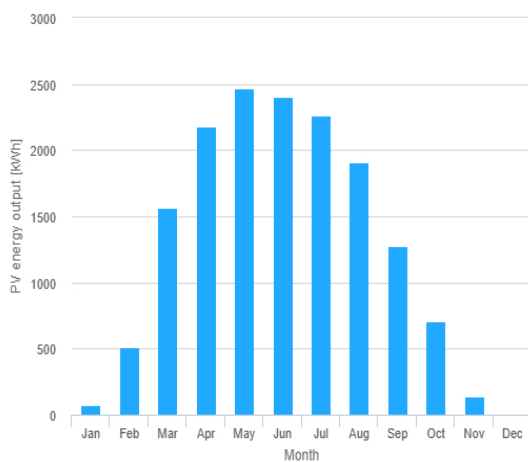
Simulation outputs

Slope angle: 35 °
Azimuth angle: 0 °
Yearly PV energy production: 15502.31 kWh
Yearly in-plane irradiation: 1212.98 kWh/m²
Year-to-year variability: 589.02 kWh
Changes in output due to:
Angle of incidence: -3.04 %
Spectral effects: NaN %
Temperature and low irradiance: -5.39 %
Total loss: -21.11 %

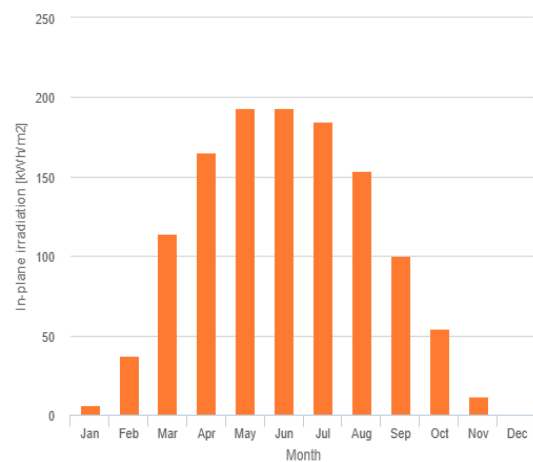
Outline of horizon at chosen location:



Monthly energy output from fix-angle PV system:



Monthly in-plane irradiation for fixed-angle:



Monthly PV energy and solar irradiation

Month	E_m	H(i)_m	SD_m
January	71.3	6.0	31.6
February	509.8	37.0	86.5
March	1566.1	114.2	164.7
April	2178.3	165.2	180.9
May	2469.8	193.1	236.8
June	2406.2	193.2	192.7
July	2260.7	184.5	222.9
August	1913.3	154.1	188.7
September	1274.3	99.8	209.0
October	710.3	54.1	188.4
November	140.7	11.3	35.8
December	1.6	0.5	1.1

E_m: Average monthly electricity production from the defined system [kWh].

H(i)_m: Average monthly sum of global irradiation per square meter received by the modules of the given system [kWh/m²].

SD_m: Standard deviation of the monthly electricity production due to year-to-year variation [kWh].